THE

NINETEENTH CENTURY

AND AFTER

XIX- -XX

A MONTHLY REVIEW

FOUNDED BY JAMES KNOWLES

VOL. LXXXVI

JULY—DECEMBER 1919

NEW YORK
LEONARD SCOTT PUBLICATION CO.

LONDON: SPOTTISWOODE, BALLANTYNE & CO. LTD., PRINTERS.

MICHIGAN STATE
LIBRARY

(The rights of translation and of reproduction are reserved.)

CONTENTS OF VOL. LXXXVI

	PAGE
PEACE—OR TRUCE? (1) VERSAILLES. By *George A. B. Dewar*, 1; (2) HERR ERZBERGER. By *George Saunders*, 18; (3) AFTER THE SIGNATURE. By *Harold F. Wyatt*, 24; (4) WAR AND PEACE, LIMITED OR UNLIMITED? By *Major R. M. Johnston, U.S.A.*	34
IRELAND AND ENGLAND. By the *Earl of Arran*	40
JAPAN, YESTERDAY, TO-DAY—AND TO-MORROW? By *Prof. Joseph H. Longford*	47
THE POOLING OF PROFITS. By *E. Garcke*	66
WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE AND THE EARL OF DERBY. By *E. Andrews*	79
THE CHURCH OF THE FUTURE: AN EIRENICON. By *Rev. A. H. T. Clarke*	90
MORAL RESISTANCE: RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. By *Vladimir Poliakoff*	103
AFGHAN CLAIM TO DESCENT FROM ISRAEL. By *Col. Sir Thomas Holdich*	111
ENGLAND AND ISLAM. By *Sir Theodore Morison*	116
THE LATE LAMENTED BLUDGEON. By *Sir Herbert Stephen*	123
AGRICULTURE AND THE BROWN RAT. By *S. L. Bensusan*	130
A CLUB SECRETARY ON CLUBS. By *Cecil Maxwell-Lyte*	143
AMERICA AND THE SOCIAL EVIL. By *Edith Picton-Turbervill*	153
A FORGOTTEN IMMORTAL. By *H. M. Paull*	164
FRANCHISE AND FUNCTIONS IN INDIA. By *Sir J. D. Rees*	171
GIBRALTAR AND CEUTA. By *Col. Willoughby Verner*	181
VISCOUNT FRENCH'S '1914.' By *Major-Gen. Sir George Aston*	188
WILLIAM WRAY SKILBECK. By *Frederic Harrison*	201
THE OLD, UNCHANGED GERMAN. By *Brig.-Gen. F. G. Stone*	202
THE TURKS, CARDINAL NEWMAN, AND THE COUNCIL OF TEN. By *Rev. Canon William Barry*	210
THE FORTUNES OF EGYPT. By *Dr. A. J. Butler*	225
THE URGENCY OF IRELAND. By the *Earl of Dunraven*	237
'CONTROLLED' TRANSPORT. By *Lord Montagu of Beaulieu*	245
SPEECHES. By *Sir Frank Newbolt*	250
SELLING THE NATION'S HEIRLOOMS. By *Frederick S. Boas*	262
SHAKESPEARE'S FIRST CRITICAL EDITOR. By *Capt. Kenneth N. Colvile*	266
SEX AND THE SOUL. By *A. Wyatt Tilby*	280
OUR VISITS TO THIS WORLD. By *A. P. Sinnett*	297
THREE TIMES A PRISONER OF THE GERMANS. By *Roland Paul Lee-Warner*	309
THE GERMAN PROFESSORS. By *Prof. E. A. Sonnenschein*	321
COAL AND HEALTH. By *Prof. William A. Bone*	334
A FORGOTTEN LEAGUE OF NATIONS. By *Sir Geoffrey Butler*	355
AFTERMATH OF WAR: (1) THE TEACHING OF HISTORY, AND ITS CONSOLATIONS. By *J. A. R. Marriott*, 364; (2) HARD TIMES AHEAD. By *J. Ellis Barker*	377
A PLEA FOR NATIONAL DEFENCE. By *Lieut.-Col. R. F. Cottrell*	397
THE POLICE MUTINY. By *E. B. Osborn*	410
THE RUSSIAN PROBLEM: (1) ALLIED POLICY AND RUSSIA. By *Lieut.-Col. Sir Samuel Hoare*, 426; (2) THE VIEW OF A MAN FRESH FROM RUSSIA. By *Aylmer Maude*	436
THE CHANGING SCENE IN INDIA. By *Sir Elliot Colvin.*	444
OUR GUARDIANSHIP IN THE EAST. By *Mr. Justice J. E. Marshall*	457
CANADA'S FERTILE NORTHLAND. By *Moreton Frewen*	469
AUSTRALIA AND THE EMPIRE. By *Rev. C. H. Young*	483
CAPITAL FACTS ABOUT IRELAND. By *W. S. Lilly*	493
CARLYLE AND HIS CRITICS. By *Prof. Herbert L. Stewart.*	505
POETRY AND PROSE OF FOOD. By *Mrs. Clement Parsons*	515
TWO THOUSAND YEARS OF DRAMATIC CRITICISM. By *P. P. Howe*	528
EDUCATION: ITS AIMS AND MEANS. By *John H. Blakesley*	535
THE CRICKET PITCH. By *Rev. the Hon. Edward Lyttelton*	547
THE SCANDAL OF OUR MILK SUPPLY. By *H. M. Hyndman*	554
WITH A TRAIN COMPANY IN FRANCE. By *Capt. Hugh Chesterman*	567
THE EX-EMPEROR WILLIAM AND THE NAPOLEONIC PRECEDENT. By *Norwood Young*	575
BELGIUM, HOLLAND, AND THE SCHELDT. By *Emile Cammaerts*	585

PAGE

WILLIAM WRAY SKILBECK: TRIBUTES FROM SOME FRIENDS. By *Rose M. Bradley, D. C. Lathbury, Sir Edward Sullivan, Moreton Frewen, Bishop Frodsham, Harold F. Wyatt,* and *George A. B. Dewar* . 595
POLITICAL SITUATION: AND PRIME MINISTER. By *Walford D. Green* . 609
WHAT OF THE NAVY? By *John Leyland* 620
'MILITARY' AND 'MILITARIST.' By *Major-Gen. Sir George Aston* . 631
THE SCRAMBLE FOR THE BALKANS. By *James D. Bourchier* . . 640
THE FUTURE OF ARABIA. By *Paymaster Lieut.-Commander Cyril Cox* . 654
SOME UNPUBLISHED WINDHAM PAPERS. By *M. Winifred Hoper* . 665
EMILY BRONTË. By *Mrs. Ellis Chadwick* 677
OLIVER CROMWELL'S WILD OATS. By *Rev. Canon Douglas Macleane* . 688
THE ENEMY IN OUR MIDST. By *Major-Gen. Sir Desmond O'Callaghan* . 697
HIPPOPHAGY. By *Sir Lees Knowles* 703
SCANDINAVIAN FORESTS AND TIMBER SUPPLIES. By *E. P. Stebbing* . 713
THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE. By *Sir Malcolm McIlwraith* . . 731
THE PERIL OF BOLSHEVISM. By *Harold F. Wyatt* . . . 747
'NATIONALISTS' AND THE NATION. By *J. A. R. Marriott* . . 760
THE WASHINGTON LABOUR CONFERENCE. By *Constance Smith* . . 772
THE MENACE OF A GERMANISED RUSSIA. By *C. E. Bechhofer* . . 783
ANOTHER GERMAN PLOT UNMASKED. By *Emma Bouisse* . . 789
THE YOUNG MEN OF ENGLAND. By *Capt. Wilfrid Ewart* . . 797
GRAVE INDUSTRIAL PROBLEM: OUTPUT AND REWARD. By *Leslie Scott* 812
SHALL WE KEEP OUR COMMERCIAL SUPREMACY? By *Lord Blyth* . . 824
WOMEN, AFTER THE WAR. By *Rose M. Bradley* . . . 836
ANGLING FOR THE SOLDIER'S VOTE. By *Major Gerald B. Hurst* . . 845
ON THE FOOTPLATE. By *Lord Montagu of Beaulieu* . . . 851
THE BOYS OF GEORGE ELIOT. By *Lilian Rowland-Brown* . . 859
A BOOKSHELF. By *George A. B. Dewar* 870
DEMOCRACY IN RUSSIA: PEASANTS' LAND HUNGER. By *V. Poliakoff* 881
THE PSYCHOLOGY OF ITALIAN AND YUGO-SLAV. By *Margaret Montgomery-Campbell* 889
MEXICAN ANARCHY: AND BRITISH INACTION. By *H. Grahame Richards* 899
BIRDS: AND THE WAY TO AVERNUS. By *Linda Gardiner* . . 910
RELIGION AND SOCIAL RECONSTRUCTION. By *Edmond G. A. Holme* . 920
'NOT THROUGH EASTERN WINDOWS ONLY.' By *Mrs. W. Hinkley* . . 930
'OUT OF THEIR OWN MOUTHS': (1) LUDENDORFF, TANNENBERG, AND THE MARNE. By *F. Sefton Delmer,* 945; (2) A GERMAN QUIXOTE. By *Sir Theodore Cook* 957
TRUTH ABOUT THE FIFTH ARMY. By *Walter Shaw Sparrow* . 971, 1026
A FATHER AT THE GRAVE OF HIS SON. By *Wade Chance* . . 987
ACID TESTS OF COALITION GOVERNMENT. By *Sir Samuel Hoare* . 989
A BETTER ENGLAND—NOT A WORSE. By *W. Beach Thomas* . . 1003
ALLENBY'S VICTORIES: AND BRITAIN'S OPPORTUNITY. By *Major Lindsay Bashford* 1017
SURREY IN LITERATURE. By *F. E. Green* 1042
AN ALL-EMBRACING GENIUS: LEONARDO DA VINCI. By *Antonio Cippico* 1053
THE UNKNOWN STAR: A CHRISTMAS MYSTERY PLAY. By *H. M. Paull* and *Laurence Housman* 1065
THE CHANGE AFTER DEATH: (1) A CASE FOR LOGIC. By *Lieut.-Col. M. F. McTaggart,* 1096; (2) FACT *versus* DOGMA: A ROMAN CATHOLIC VIEW. By the *Rev. Joseph Brodie Brosnan* . . 1100
THE WAR OF IDEAS. By *W. Morris Colles* and *A. D. McLaren* . 1114
SPORT: A MIRROR OF NATIONAL CHARACTER. By *W. A. Baillie-Grohman* 1125
THE LAST OF THE AMIRS. By *Robert Giles* (*late Commissioner in Sind*) . . 1140
DJEMAL PASHA: A PORTRAIT. By *Frederick J. Bliss* 1151
SERBIA TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW. By *Anthony W. Dell* . . 1162
PEACE CONFERENCE AND BELGIUM. By *G. W. T. Omond* . . 1170
MR. WILSON AND THE TREATY. By *Sydney Brooks* . . . 1180
THE NEW THEORY OF GRAVITY. By *Sir Oliver Lodge* . . . 1189
MARTINMAS 1919. By the *Rev. Canon Douglas Macleane* . . 1202